

**IN THE CLAIMS:**

Please rewrite the claims as follows:

- 1 1. (Original): A method for enabling parity declustering in a balanced parity array of a  
2 storage system, the method comprising the steps of:  
3 combining a plurality of unbalanced stripe arrays to form the balanced array, each  
4 unbalanced stripe array having parity blocks on a set of storage devices that are disjoint  
5 from a set of storage devices storing data blocks; and  
6 distributing assignment of storage devices to parity groups throughout the bal-  
7 anced array.
- 1 2. (Original): The method of Claim 1 further comprising the step of, after a single or  
2 double storage device failure, ensuring that all surviving data storage devices are loaded  
3 uniformly during reconstruction of the failed storage device or devices.
- 1 3. (Original): The method of Claim 1 wherein the storage system is a filer.
- 1 4. (Original): The method of Claim 1 further comprising the steps of:  
2 dividing each storage device into blocks; and  
3 organizing the blocks into stripes across the devices, wherein each stripe contains  
4 data and parity blocks from each of the devices of the balanced array.
- 1 5. (Original): The method of Claim 4 wherein the step of distributing comprises the step  
2 of selecting patterns of characters representing data storage devices of a stripe to thereby

3 change the association of the data storage devices with parity groups from stripe to stripe  
4 of the balanced array.

1 6. (Original): The method of Claim 5 wherein the characters are binary numbers.

1 7. (Original): The method of Claim 5 wherein the characters are ternary numbers.

1 8. (Original): The method of Claim 1 further comprising the steps of:

2 configuring the balanced array as a RAID-4 style array;

3 initially under-populating the array with storage devices; and

4 adding storage devices until a fully populated array of predetermined size is  
5 achieved.

1 9. (Original): The method of Claim 8 wherein the storage devices are disks.

1 10. (Original): A system that enables parity declustering in a balanced parity array of a  
2 storage system, the system comprising:

3 a plurality of storage devices, each storage device divided into blocks that are  
4 further organized into stripes, wherein each stripe contains data and parity blocks from  
5 each of the devices of the balanced array;

6 a storage operating system including a storage layer configured to implement a  
7 parity assignment technique that distributes assignment of devices to parity groups  
8 throughout the balanced array such that all storage devices contain the same amount of  
9 data or parity information; and

10           a processing element configured to execute the operating system to thereby in-  
11       voke storage access operations to and from the balanced array in accordance with the  
12       concentrated parity technique.

1       11. (Original): The system of Claim 10 wherein the storage layer further combines a  
2       plurality of unbalanced stripe arrays to form the balanced array, each unbalanced stripe  
3       array having parity blocks on a set of storage devices that are disjoint from a set of stor-  
4       age devices storing data blocks.

1       12. (Original): The system of Claim 11 wherein the storage devices are disks and  
2       wherein the storage layer is a RAID layer.

1       13. (Original): The system of Claim 12 wherein the RAID layer is implemented in logic  
2       circuitry.

1       14. (Original): The system of Claim 10 wherein the storage system is a network-  
2       attached storage appliance.

1       15. (Original): The system of Claim 10 wherein the storage devices are one of video  
2       tape, optical, DVD, magnetic tape and bubble memory devices.

1       16. (Original): The system of Claim 10 wherein the storage devices are media adapted  
2       to store information contained within the data and parity blocks.

1 17. (Original): Apparatus for enabling parity declustering in a balanced parity array of a  
2 storage system, the apparatus comprising:

3 means for combining a plurality of unbalanced stripe arrays to form the balanced  
4 array, each unbalanced stripe array having parity blocks on a set of storage devices that  
5 are disjoint from a set of storage devices storing data blocks; and

6 means for distributing assignment of devices to parity groups throughout the bal-  
7 anced array such that all storage devices contain the same amount of data or parity infor-  
8 mation.

1 18. (Original): The apparatus of Claim 17 further comprising:

2 means for dividing each storage device into blocks; and

3 means for organizing the blocks into stripes across the devices, wherein each  
4 stripe contains data and parity blocks from each of the devices of the balanced array.

1 19. (Original): The apparatus of Claim 18 wherein the means for distributing comprises  
2 means for selecting patterns of characters representing data storage devices of a stripe to  
3 thereby change the association of the data storage devices with parity groups from stripe  
4 to stripe of the balanced array.

1 20. (Original): A computer readable medium containing executable program instructions  
2 for enabling parity declustering in a balanced parity array of a storage system, the execu-  
3 table program instructions comprising program instructions for:

4 combining a plurality of unbalanced stripe arrays to form the balanced array, each  
5 unbalanced stripe array having parity blocks on a set of storage devices that are disjoint  
6 from a set of storage devices storing data blocks; and

7           distributing assignment of devices to parity groups throughout the balanced array  
8   such that all storage devices contain the same amount of data or parity information.

1   21. (Original): The computer readable medium of Claim 20 further comprising program  
2   instructions for:

3           dividing each storage device into blocks; and

4           organizing the blocks into stripes across the devices, wherein each stripe contains  
5   data and parity blocks from each of the devices of the balanced array.

1   22. (Original): The computer readable medium of Claim 21 wherein the program in-  
2   structions for distributing comprises program instructions for selecting patterns of char-  
3   acters representing data storage devices of a stripe to thereby change the association of  
4   the data storage devices with parity groups from stripe to stripe of the balanced array.

Please insert new claims 23 *et seq.*

- 1    23. (New) A method for enabling parity declustering in a balanced parity array having a  
2    plurality of parity block storage devices and data block storage devices, the method com-  
3    prising the steps of:
- 4            assigning the parity blocks to one of a plurality of parity groups, each parity group  
5    having a parity assignment pattern; and
- 6            assigning the data blocks throughout the plurality of parity groups such that re-  
7    covery of a single or double storage device failure requires a substantially equal loading  
8    of all the data block storage devices during reconstruction of the failed storage device or  
9    devices.
- 1    24. (New) The method of Claim 23, further comprising: assigning the data blocks so all  
2    data storage devices are not fully accessed during reconstruction.
- 1    25. (New) The method of Claim 23, further comprising: storing substantially the same  
2    amount of data or parity information on all of the storage devices.
- 1    26. (New) The method of Claim 23, further comprising: combining a plurality of unbal-  
2    anced arrays to form the balanced array.
- 1    27. (New) The method of Claim 23, further comprising: using disks as the storage de-  
2    vices.

1 28. (New) The method of Claim 23, further comprising: using the Corbett-Park parity  
2 assignment pattern.

1 29. (New) The method of Claim 23, further comprising: using a RAID system as the  
2 parity array.

1 30. (New) A declustered, balanced parity array, comprising:  
2 a plurality of parity block storage devices, the parity blocks assigned to one of a  
3 plurality of parity groups, each parity group having a parity assignment pattern; and  
4 a plurality of data block storage devices, the data blocks assigned throughout the  
5 plurality of parity groups such that recovery of a single or double storage device failure  
6 requires a substantially equal loading of all the data block storage devices during recon-  
7 struction of the failed storage device or devices.

1 31. (New) The declustered, balanced parity array of Claim 30, further comprising: the  
2 plurality of data blocks are assigned so all data storage devices are not fully accessed  
3 during reconstruction.

1 32. (New) The declustered, balanced parity array of Claim 30, further comprising: sub-  
2 stantially the same amount of data or parity information on all of the storage devices.

1 33. (New) The declustered, balanced parity array of Claim 30, further comprising: a plu-  
2 rality of combined unbalanced arrays to form the balanced array.

1 34. (New) The declustered, balanced parity array of Claim 30, further comprising: disks  
2 as the storage devices.

1 35. (New) The declustered, balanced parity array of Claim 30, further comprising: the  
2 Corbett-Park parity assignment pattern.

1 36. (New) The declustered, balanced parity array of Claim 30, further comprising: a  
2 RAID system as the parity array.

1 37. (New) A declustered, balanced parity array, comprising:  
2 a plurality of parity block storage devices;  
3 a plurality of data block storage devices;  
4 means for assigning the parity blocks to one of a plurality of parity groups, each  
5 parity group having a parity assignment pattern; and  
6 means for assigning the data blocks throughout the plurality of parity groups such  
7 that recovery of a single or double storage device failure requires a substantially equal  
8 loading of all the data block storage devices during reconstruction of the failed storage  
9 device or devices.

1 38. (New) A method for declustering a parity array having a plurality of storage devices,  
2 the method comprising the steps of:

3 assigning a first plurality of data and parity blocks to a first parity group; and  
4 assigning a second plurality of data and parity blocks to a second parity group, the  
5 first and second parity groups being independent from each other and distributed  
6 throughout the plurality of storage devices of the parity array.



1 39. (New) A method for enabling parity declustering in a balanced parity array, the  
2 method comprising the steps of:

3 combining a first unbalanced array having a first parity group with a second un-  
4 balanced array having a second parity group to form the balanced array; and

5 reorganizing the first and second parity groups to distribute the parity groups  
6 throughout the balanced parity array.

1 40. (New) A method for declustering a parity array having a plurality of storage devices,  
2 the method comprising the step of:

3 assigning a plurality of data and parity blocks to a plurality of parity groups, the  
4 plurality of parity groups being independent from each other and distributed throughout  
5 the plurality of storage devices of the parity array.

1 41. (New) A declustered parity array, comprising:

2 a plurality of storage devices having a first and second parity group;

3 a first plurality of data and parity blocks assigned to the first parity group; and

4 a second plurality of data and parity blocks assigned to the second parity group,  
5 the first and second parity groups being independent from each other and distributed  
6 throughout the plurality of storage devices of the parity array.

1 42. (New) A declustered parity array, comprising:

2 a first unbalanced array having a first parity group;

3 a second unbalanced array having a second parity group; the first and second un-  
4 balanced arrays being combined to form a balanced array; and

5           a storage operating system that reorganizes the first and second parity groups to  
6   distribute the parity groups throughout the balanced parity array.

1   43. (New) A declustered parity array, comprising:

2           a plurality of storage devices having a plurality of parity groups; and

3           a plurality of data and parity blocks assigned to the plurality of parity groups, the  
4   plurality of parity groups being independent from each other and distributed throughout  
5   the plurality of storage devices of the parity array.

1   44. (New) A declustered parity array, comprising:

2           a plurality of storage devices;

3           means for assigning a first plurality of data and parity blocks to a first parity  
4   group; and

5           means for assigning a second plurality of data and parity blocks to a second parity  
6   group, the first and second parity groups being independent from each other and distrib-  
7   uted throughout the plurality of storage devices of the parity array.

1   45. (New) A declustered parity array, comprising:

2           means for combining a first unbalanced array having a first parity group with a  
3   second unbalanced array having a second parity group to form a balanced array; and

4           means for reorganizing the first and second parity groups to distribute the parity  
5   groups throughout the balanced parity array.

1   46. (New) A declustered parity array, comprising:

2 a plurality of storage devices; and

3 means for assigning a plurality of data and parity blocks to a plurality of parity  
4 groups, the plurality of parity groups being independent from each other and distributed  
5 throughout the plurality of storage devices of the parity array.

1 47. (New) A method of operating a data storage system, comprising:

2 distributing first data on a set of data storage devices;

3 distributing parity relating to said first data on a set of parity storage devices;

4 distributing second data on said set of data storage devices;

5 distributing parity relating to said second data on said set of parity storage de-  
6 vices; and

7 arranging said first data and said second data throughout said data storage devices  
8 to partially load each data storage device substantially equally during a data recovery op-  
9 eration.

1 48. (New) The method of claim 47, further comprising:

2 said arranging step is accomplished by a binary counting method which substan-  
3 tially uniformly distributes succeeding stripes over said set of data storage devices.

1 49. (New) The method of claim 47, further comprising:

2 distributing a third data on said set of data storage devices; and

3 distributing parity relating to said third data on said set of parity storage devices.

1 50. (New) The method of claim 49, further comprising:

2           said arranging step is accomplished by a ternary counting method which substan-  
3           tially uniformly distributes succeeding stripes over said set of data storage devices.

1   51. (New) A computer readable media, comprising: the computer readable media con-  
2   taining instructions for execution in a processor for the practice of the method of,  
3           assigning the parity blocks to one of a plurality of parity groups, each parity group  
4   having a parity assignment pattern; and  
5           assigning the data blocks throughout the plurality of parity groups such that re-  
6   covery of a single or double storage device failure requires a substantially equal loading  
7   of all the data block storage devices during reconstruction of the failed storage device or  
8   devices.

1   52. (New) Electromagnetic signals propagating on a computer network, comprising: the  
2   electromagnetic signals carrying instructions for execution in a processor for the practice  
3   of the method of,  
4           assigning the parity blocks to one of a plurality of parity groups, each parity group  
5   having a parity assignment pattern; and  
6           assigning the data blocks throughout the plurality of parity groups such that re-  
7   covery of a single or double storage device failure requires a substantially equal loading  
8   of all the data block storage devices during reconstruction of the failed storage device or  
9   devices.

1   53. (New) A computer readable media, comprising: the computer readable media con-  
2   taining instructions for execution in a processor for the practice of the method of,  
3           distributing first data on a set of data storage devices;

4           distributing parity relating to said first data on a set of parity storage devices;  
5           distributing second data on said set of data storage devices;  
6           distributing parity relating to said second data on said set of parity storage de-  
7 vices; and  
8           arranging said first data and said second data throughout said data storage devices  
9 to partially load each data storage device substantially equally during a data recovery op-  
10 eration.

1   54. (New) Electromagnetic signals propagating on a computer network, comprising: the  
2 electromagnetic signals carrying instructions for execution in a processor for the practice  
3 of the method of,

4           distributing first data on a set of data storage devices;  
5           distributing parity relating to said first data on a set of parity storage devices;  
6           distributing second data on said set of data storage devices;  
7           distributing parity relating to said second data on said set of parity storage de-  
8 vices; and  
9           arranging said first data and said second data throughout said data storage devices  
10 to partially load each data storage device substantially equally during a data recovery op-  
11 eration.